

Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine

March 1989 / Volume 65 / Number 3

CHILD HEALTH: ONE HUNDRED YEARS OF PROGRESS AND TODAY'S CHALLENGES
1988 Annual Health Conference, The New York Academy of Medicine

George A. Silver / Richard E. Behrman / John A. Butler

Barbara Starfield / Julius B. Richmond / Ron Haskins

James P. Comer / Nicholas B. van Dyck / Karen Hein

Samuel Halperin / Lorraine V. Klerman / Donald J. Cohen

Edythe First / Stephen C. Joseph / Mark Schlesinger

Lisbeth Bamberger Schorr / James D. Weill

The Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine, Vol. 65, No. 3 (ISSN 0028-7091). Published monthly except January-February, July-August, when bimonthly by the New York Academy of Medicine, 2 East 103rd Street, New York, N.Y. 10029. Second-class postage paid at New York, N.Y. and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: send address changes to the *Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine*, 2 East 103rd Street, New York, N.Y. 10029.

Annual subscription: United States and Canada \$18.00, all other countries \$20.00. Single copies: \$7.50. Subscriptions run from January to December regardless of date of order. Orders for subscriptions and back numbers must be accompanied by checks made payable to the New York Academy of Medicine and mailed to the *Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine*, 2 East 103rd Street, New York, N.Y. 10029.

Claims for undelivered copies will not be honored beyond six months after the date of publication.

Copyright 1989, by the New York Academy of Medicine

AUTHORS ALONE ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR OPINIONS EXPRESSED IN THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS

WILLIAM D. SHARPE, M.D., *Editor*
SYLVAN LEVEY, *Associate Editor*

CONTENTS (Continued)

Models of Effective Advocacy for Children	
<i>Edythe First</i>	390
Child Health in New York City	
<i>Stephen C. Joseph, M.D., M.P.H.</i>	395
Sources of Support: The Financial and Political Base for Children's	
Health Care	
<i>Mark Schlesinger, Ph.D.</i>	400
Programs that Succeed for the Disadvantaged	
<i>Lisbeth Bamberger Schorr</i>	408
Advocacy: Linking the Political Forces to Achieve Program Success	
<i>James D. Weill</i>	413

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Dr. Robert J. Haggerty, President, The William T. Grant Foundation, was chairman of the 1988 Annual Health Conference of the Academy's Committee on Medicine in Society. The members of the conference committee included Susan Blank, Barbara B. Blum, Joyce Bove, James L. Curtis, Raymond Fink, Robert Kugel, Irving J. Lewis, Herbert Lukashok, Michael R. McGarvey, Nora Piore, Peter Rogatz, Catherine Siener, Leon Warshaw, and Mr. David Willis. Mrs. Cynthia Taylor served as administrative assistant to the committee and Mr. Lance Harris assisted in the conference arrangements.

Marvin Lieberman, J.D., Ph.D.
Executive Secretary
Committee on Medicine in Society

OFFICERS AND STAFF OF THE ACADEMY 1989

JOSEPH C. ADDONIZIO, *President*

Vice Presidents

MARTIN CHERKASKY JEREMIAH A. BARONDESS ROBERT J. HAGGERTY

TRUSTEES

DUNCAN W. CLARK	MARJORIE G. LEWISOHN
SAUL J. FARBER	MARY C. MCLAUGHLIN
KENNETH FORDE	MARY ANN PAYNE
SHERVERT H. FRAZIER	BERNARD J. PISANI
FIDELIO A. JIMENEZ	KEITH M. ZINN

Council

The President	The Vice Presidents	The Trustees
The Treasurer		The Recording Secretary

Chairmen of the Standing Committees on:

Admission	Medical Education
Library	Public Health
Medicine in Society	

WILLIAM C. STUBING, *Director*
BRETT KIRKPATRICK, *Librarian*

Executive Secretaries of the Standing Committees on:

JACQUELINE MESSITE, *Public Health*
MARVIN LIEBERMAN, *Medicine in Society*
WILLIAM D. SHARPE, *Publications*

Business Manager

DANIEL J. EHRLICH

Librarian Emerita

GERTRUDE L. ANNAN

Legal Counsel

DAVIS POLK AND WARDWELL

**CHILD HEALTH: ONE HUNDRED YEARS OF PROGRESS
AND TODAY'S CHALLENGES**

The 1988 Annual Health Conference
The New York Academy of Medicine
May 18 and 19, 1988

MARY ANNE PAYNE, *president*

COMMITTEE ON MEDICINE IN SOCIETY

MICHAEL MCGARVEY, *chairman*

EUGENE B. FEIGELSON, *vice chairman*

ROBERT J. HAGGERTY, *chairman, 1988 Annual Health Conference*

Members of the Committee

Lawrence K. Altman
David M. Benford
Joyce Bove
Duncan W. Clark
James L. Curtis
Paul S. Entmacher
Eugene B. Feigelson
Raymond Fink
Spencer Foreman
J. Lester Gabrilove
Elizabeth Goessel
John K. Guck
Philip E. Henig
John S. Hong
Cyril J. Jones
Robert B. Kugel
Joseph R. Kuh
Irving Lewis
Herbert Lukashok
Michael R. McGarvey
Richard Mohs
Stephen Nordlicht
Nora Piore
Joseph Post
Peter Rogatz

Conrad Rosenberg
Isadore Rossman
Edmund O. Rothschild
Colter Rule
Gil Hauer Santos
Donald J. Scherl
Victor W. Sidel
Catherine Siener
Joseph B. Stamm
Richard K. Stone
Mervyn Susser
Joseph Terenzio
Benjamin Wainfeld
John Waller
Leon J. Warshaw
Lothar Wertheimer
David Willis
Samuel Wolfe
Rita Wroblewski

Emeritus members
August H. Groeschel
Mack Lipkin
H.R. Nayer
Milton Terris

Marvin Lieberman, *executive secretary*